Identification

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Name of organisation | Development Agent (DA) of Pastoral Development Office |
| Address | Demebelaseden, Yabello |
|  |  |
| Contact number  | 0926 10 15 05 |
| Email address | - |
| Person interviewed | Diba Dinka |
| Position/function in organisation  | Lead Development Agent and NRM specialist |
| Male/female | Male |
| CCAFS Site (ID No.) | Borana (ET 01) |
| Town name | Didahara |
|  |  |
| Name of interviewer | Solomon Desta |
| Date of interview | 29-02-12 |
| Duration of the interview | 1 hour |
|  |  |
| Other people present | 1 |
| (please record names and  | Malicha Dida, Assistant |
| functions) |  |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Type of organisation |  |
|  | Private sector (profit making) | ⃝ | 1 |
|  | NGO (local) | ⃝ | 2 |
|  | NGO (national) | ⃝ | 3 |
|  | NGO (international) | ⃝ | 4 |
|  | Government (local) | ⃝ | 5 |
|  | Government (regional – within country) | ⃝ | 6 |
|  | Government (national) | ⃝ | 7 |
|  | Other International Organisation | ⃝ | 8 |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Does the organisation work at any of the following levels? (tick as many as relevant) |  |
|  | Local | ⃝ | 1 |
|  | Regional (within country) | ⃝ | 2 |
|  | National | ⃝ | 3 |
|  | International | ⃝ | 4 |

Organisation Information

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1. | What does your organisation do? (main areas of work) |  |  |  |  |
|  | Provide extension service to communities in Dembelaseden on natural resource management, animal production and health, and agronomy |  |
| 2 | Describe the locality where your organisation works  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Dembelaseden Kebele |  |
|  |  |  |
|  | How long has your organisation been working in this area?  |  |
|  | Since 2007 |  |
|  |  |  |
| 3 | What types of services and information do you provide to farmers (and their communities) on:  |  |  |
| 3.1 | Agriculture related decision making |  |  |  |  |
|  | Livestock husbandry and health and forage production and hay makingDry land crop farming including short season crop varietiesExtension on bee keeping; hides and skin processing, milk hygiene, etc. |  |
| 3.2 | Natural resource management |  |  |  |  |
|  | Soil and water conservationWatershed managementArea closure for land rehabilitationRangeland enclosure for drought reserve |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 3.3 | Food security |  |  |  |  |
|  | Hay making and preserving for claves and milking cowsCrop production |  |
| 3.4 | Weather and climate related decision making |  |  |  |  |
|  | Provide information on weatherAdvice on timely destocking |  |
| 3.5 | Markets related decision making |  |  |  |  |
|  | Extension on small scale fattening for marketAdvice on Livestock and livestock product marketing |  |
| 3.6 | Does your organisation have activities related to climate change mitigation? |  |
|  | Yes, area closure, watershed management |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | **Mitigation**In the context of climate change, a human intervention to reduce the sources or enhance the sinks of greenhouse gases.  Examples include using fossil fuels more efficiently for industrial processes or electricity generation, switching to solar energy or wind power, improving the insulation of buildings, and expanding forests and other "sinks" to remove greater amounts of carbon dioxide from the atmosphere. Source: Glossary of climate change acronyms, UNFCCC (<http://unfccc.int/essential_background/glossary/items/3666.php>) - reached through Wikipedia |  |
| 3.7 | Other types |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 4 | What objectives does your organisation aim to fulfil in the area of supporting farmer decision making by providing information and services? List them*Probe for any objectives that may be forgotten and have to do with climate or weather issues specifically*  |  |
|  |  |
|  | a. Extension of Technology and best practices to increase production and productivity |  |  |
|  | b. Protect and improve the natural resource base |  |  |
|  | c. Improve savings culture |  |  |
|  | D |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 5 | In operational terms, what are your organisation’s current priorities? Please tell me how important each objective is on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 represents unimportant and 10 is the highest importance for your organisation. |  |  |
|  | Objective (use letter from Question 4 to identify the objective) |  | Importance |  |  |
|  |   | A | 🡪 |  | 10 |  |  |
|  |  | B | 🡪 |  | 9 |  |  |
|  |  | C | 🡪 |  | 5 |  |  |
|  |  |  | 🡪 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | What is your view of the way priorities of your organisation could be changing over the next 5 years? |  |  |
|  | No change but there will be an increasing emphasis on environment and natural resource management.  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | In your geographical area of operation do you work directly with, or specifically target any of the following? |  |  |
|  | individual farmers | ⃝ | 1 |
|  | community groups | ⃝ | 2 |
|  | other organisations working in the locality | ⃝ | 3 |
|  | local authorities | ⃝ | 4 |
|  | women individually or in groups | ⃝ | 5 |
|  | Other, specify Youth in school | ⃝ | 6 |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | Use the answer from this question to probe the answers you get in the next question |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8. | What activities are the main activities that **YOU** are implementing **NOW** in relation to the provision of information and services that help in decision making? |  |
| a | Watershed management |  |  |
| b | Rangeland enclosures |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |

For each activity described above, use the Activity Information pages as a guide for the interview and to record the information provided by the respondent.

Information about service activities

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | Activity name |  |  |
|  | Watershed management |  |  |
| 2 | What are you doing? |  |  |
|  | Mobilize community to construct soil and water structure on defined 1000 ha watershed unit in Demeblaseden KebeleAdvise the communities on how to put soil bund and other structures, micro basins, terracing, etc. |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | Where is it happening (include area coverage, if possible identify it on a map of the area)? |  |  |
|  | It is happening in Demeblaseden Kebels |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | Describe the way it is implemented (find out: who implements, mechanism for delivery, frequency, what capacity is built, what is the role of individuals/groups/community, etc.)  |  |  |
|  | It is implemented by the community in the kebele assisted by government |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 5 | Describe the target population and the population being reached (characteristics, size, etc.) |  |  |  |
|  | The beneficiaries are communities in the Kebele |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | Are you targeting a particular group? |  | Yes  | ⃝ | 1 |
|  |  |  | No | ⃝ | 2 |
|  | Describe the targeted group |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | Are you targeting mainly  | Men | young | ⃝ | 1 |
|  | Tick as many as relevant |  | adults | ⃝ | 2 |
|  |  |  | elderly | ⃝ | 3 |
|  |  | Women | young | ⃝ | 4 |
|  |  |  | adults | ⃝ | 5 |
|  |  |  | elderly | ⃝ | 6 |
| 8. | Are there any specific ethnicities, type of households (e.g. female headed) or specific socio-economic/vulnerable/ marginalized groups that you are currently targeting in your operations? (list them below) |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  | NO |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | Are you working together with other organisations? |  |  |  |  |
|  | If yes, list them |  |  |  |  |
|  | Name | Contact person | Type of organisation | Contact number |  |  |
|  | Pastoral Development Office | Head | Government | 0464460249 |  |  |
|  | Land Use and Environmental Protection | Head | Government | 0464461197 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Types: 1. Community based - 2. NGO - 3. Government - 4. International - 5. Other |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 | How long have you been implementing this activity? | July 2011 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11 | When will this activity finish? | Mid 2012 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 | What is the source of funding for this activity? |  |  |  |  |
|  | Community and Government |  |  |
|  | Please specify government (national/ local), private (profit making), NGO local/ national/ international), community funded |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| 13 | If the activity is information based, try find out about the sources and process to get the information to the users. Here are some questions that may be useful to build the story: * What is the source of information used?
* How do you get it?
* Do you process the information in any way for your target audience (e.g. reformatting, reframing, re-analysis)?
* If yes, what do you do, how and why?
* How do you pass it on to your target audience?
* What products do you generate?
* How do you communicate them?
* What are the main challenges/difficulties you encounter?
 |  |  |
|  | (use additional pages if needed. If so, please write the organisation, activity name and page number at the top). |  |  |
|  |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |
| 14 | Are you aware of any other organisations working locally on this theme, but that you are currently not working with? (list) |  |  |  |
|  | NO |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | Activity name |  |  |
|  | Rangeland enclosure and hay making |  |  |
| 2 | What are you doing? |  |  |
|  | Mobilize community to fence and thin out bushes which are invasive and unpalatable, establish bylaws on use and management of enclosures, and advise on hay making and preserving technologies |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | Where is it happening (include area coverage, if possible identify it on a map of the area)? |  |  |
|  | It is happening in Demeblaseden Kebels |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | Describe the way it is implemented (find out: who implements, mechanism for delivery, frequency, what capacity is built, what is the role of individuals/groups/community, etc.)  |  |  |
|  | It is implemented by the community in the kebele assisted by government and NGOs |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 5 | Describe the target population and the population being reached (characteristics, size, etc.) |  |  |  |
|  | The beneficiaries are communities in the Kebele |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | Are you targeting a particular group? |  | Yes  | ⃝ | 1 |
|  |  |  | No | ⃝ | 2 |
|  | Describe the targeted group |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | Are you targeting mainly  | Men | young | ⃝ | 1 |
|  | Tick as many as relevant |  | adults | ⃝ | 2 |
|  |  |  | elderly | ⃝ | 3 |
|  |  | Women | young | ⃝ | 4 |
|  |  |  | adults | ⃝ | 5 |
|  |  |  | elderly | ⃝ | 6 |
| 8. | Are there any specific ethnicities, type of households (e.g. female headed) or specific socio-economic/vulnerable/ marginalized groups that you are currently targeting in your operations? (list them below) |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  | NO |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | Are you working together with other organisations? |  |  |  |  |
|  | If yes, list them |  |  |  |  |
|  | Name | Contact person | Type of organisation | Contact number |  |  |
|  | Pastoral Development Office | Head | Government | 0464460249 |  |  |
|  | Land Use and Environmental Protection | Head | Government | 0464461197 |  |  |
|  | CARE | Head | NGO | 0911752202 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Types: 1. Community based - 2. NGO - 3. Government - 4. International - 5. Other |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 | How long have you been implementing this activity? | 2010 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11 | When will this activity finish? | NA. it is a continuous activity |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 | What is the source of funding for this activity? |  |  |  |  |
|  | Community, Local Government and NGO |  |  |
|  | Please specify government (national/ local), private (profit making), NGO local/ national/ international), community funded |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| 13 | If the activity is information based, try find out about the sources and process to get the information to the users. Here are some questions that may be useful to build the story: * What is the source of information used?
* How do you get it?
* Do you process the information in any way for your target audience (e.g. reformatting, reframing, re-analysis)?
* If yes, what do you do, how and why?
* How do you pass it on to your target audience?
* What products do you generate?
* How do you communicate them?
* What are the main challenges/difficulties you encounter?
 |  |  |
|  | (use additional pages if needed. If so, please write the organisation, activity name and page number at the top). |  |  |
|  |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |
| 14 | Are you aware of any other organisations working locally on this theme, but that you are currently not working with? (list) |  |  |  |
|  | NO |  |  |

Perception

1. From your point of view, at your workplace, what is the relative importance in the portfolio of your organisation that is placed on climate or weather related activities:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **None** | **Low** | **Medium** | **High** | **Very high** |
| **Allocation of time** | ⃝ | ⃝ | ⃝ | ⃝ | ⃝ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Allocation of staff** | ⃝ | ⃝ | ⃝ | ⃝ | ⃝ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Allocation of budget** | ⃝ | ⃝ | ⃝ | ⃝ | ⃝ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Other, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** | ⃝ | ⃝ | ⃝ | ⃝ | ⃝ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 2. | From your point of view, what is driving the agenda for climate related services and information (tick as many as relevant) |  |  |
|  | funders | ⃝ | 1 |
|  | my organisation headquarters | ⃝ | 2 |
|  | my local office | ⃝ | 3 |
|  | community based organisations | ⃝ | 4 |
|  | farmers individually | ⃝ | 5 |
|  | other | ⃝ | 6 |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 3. | When did your organisation start implementing on the ground “climate change” related activities?  |  |  |
|  | Watershed management; 2011 |  |  |
|  | don’t know | ⃝ | 1 |
|  | not started yet | ⃝ | 2 |

4. Are there any gaps in the areas of climate related activity that you perceive in your organisation today?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | **Area** |
| **1** | Technology |
| **2** | Resources |
| **3** |  |
| **4** |  |
| **5** |  |
| **6** |  |

5. What is your organisation doing well, or is innovative in areas of climate related activities today – where can others learn from you?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | **Area** |
| **1** | Recent initiative of watershed management based development |
| **2** |  |
| **3** |  |
| **4** |  |
| **5** |  |
| **6** |  |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 6. | If you were the person making decisions on the agenda for next year, which climate related activity do you think would have potential here that is not yet included in your work? |  |  |
|  | Have more meteorology stationsNursery for agro forestryWildlife conservation |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 7. | Do you have any comments or additional ideas you would like me to record? |  |  |
|  | Share us your survey findings |  |  |