|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Name of organisation**  DALDO |  |
| Address  Box 22 Lushoto |  |
|  |  |
| Contact number  + 255 272640007 |  |
| Email address NONE |  |
| Person interviewed  Abeid Kiungulia |  |
| Position/function in organisation  Livestock Subject matter specialist |  |
| Male/female Male |  |
| CCAFS Site (ID No.) TZ01 |  |
| Town name LUSHOTO |  |
|  |  |
| Name of interviewer George Sayula |  |
| Date of interview 20120208 |  |
| Duration of the interview 2.30 hrs |  |
|  |  |
| Other people present  Elizabeth Msoka and Thomas Mpemba |  |
| (please record names and |  |
| functions) Livestock subject matter specialist and Fisheries officer respectively |  |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Type of organisation | |  |
|  | Private sector (profit making) | ⃝ | 1 |
|  | NGO (local) | ⃝ | 2 |
|  | NGO (national) | ⃝ | 3 |
|  | NGO (international) | ⃝ | 4 |
|  | Government (local) | ⃝ | 5 |
|  | Government (regional – within country) | ⃝ | 6 |
|  | Government (national) | ⃝ | 7 |
|  | Other International Organisation | ⃝ | 8 |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Does the organisation work at any of the following levels? (tick as many as relevant) | |  |
|  | Local | ⃝ | 1 |
|  | Regional (within country) | ⃝ | 2 |
|  | National | ⃝ | 3 |
|  | International | ⃝ | 4 |

Organisation Information

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1. | What does your organisation do? (main areas of work) |  |  |  |  |
|  | Promotion of rural extension services on livestock | | | |  |
| 2 | Describe the locality where your organisation works |  |  |  |  |
|  | In Lushoto distrct | | | |  |
|  |  | | | |  |
|  | How long has your organisation been working in this area? | | | |  |
|  | Since 1984 | | | |  |
|  |  | | | |  |
| 3 | What types of services and information do you provide to farmers (and their communities) on: | | |  |  |
| 3.1 | Agriculture related decision making |  |  |  |  |
|  | Livestock husbandry, provide extension services that is advise in disease control, pasture management and establishment and production of breeds | | | |  |
| 3.2 | Natural resource management |  |  |  |  |
|  | Advise zero grazing, planting of different fodder species e.g calliandra  Advise planting of fodder in all physical structures, protection of water sources and use of manure | | | |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 3.3 | Food security |  |  |  |  |
|  | Promotion of livestock products, e.g milk, manure, eggs, hides and skin. Earning incomes from selling of livestock and its products  Fodder species also improve soil fertility and hence high yields | | | |  |
| 3.4 | Weather and climate related decision making |  |  |  |  |
|  | Crop stovers/residues should be stored and used during dry season, use of silage, encourage establishment of biogas plants as an energy source friendly to environment | | | |  |
| 3.5 | Markets related decision making |  |  |  |  |
|  | Establishment of four market centres in the districts, namely; Kwemakame, Baga, Milingano and Mnazi respectively  Sell of livestock products  Establishment of livestock networks (seek for better prices and breeds) | | | |  |
| 3.6 | Does your organisation have activities related to climate change mitigation? | | | |  |
|  | Yes. Zero grazing, Biogas plants, improvement of local breeds and encourage small ruminants | | | |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | **Mitigation** In the context of climate change, a human intervention to reduce the sources or enhance the sinks of greenhouse gases.  Examples include using fossil fuels more efficiently for industrial processes or electricity generation, switching to solar energy or wind power, improving the insulation of buildings, and expanding forests and other "sinks" to remove greater amounts of carbon dioxide from the atmosphere.  Source: Glossary of climate change acronyms, UNFCCC (<http://unfccc.int/essential_background/glossary/items/3666.php>) - reached through Wikipedia | | | |  |
| 3.7 | Other types |  |  |  |  |
|  | Climate change adaptation activities such as planting indigenous fodder species and stabilization of terraces by planting fodder on them | | | |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 4 | What objectives does your organisation aim to fulfil in the area of supporting farmer decision making by providing information and services? List them  *Probe for any objectives that may be forgotten and have to do with climate or weather issues specifically* | | | |  |
|  |  |
|  | *a*  Awareness raising | | |  |  |
|  | b  provision of training to farmers | | |  |  |
|  | c  farmers should have improved breds | | |  |  |
|  | d  commercial domestication | | |  |  |
|  | e  increase domestic production | | |  |  |
|  | f  reduce livestock disease infestation | | |  |  |
|  | g  encourage farmers to utilize products and by-products | | |  |  |
|  | h | | |  |  |
|  | i | | |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 5 | In operational terms, what are your organisation’s current priorities?  Please tell me how important each objective is on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 represents unimportant and 10 is the highest importance for your organisation. | | | | | | |  |  |
|  | Objective (use letter from Question 4 to identify the objective) | | |  | | Importance | |  |  |
|  |  | A | 🡪 |  | | 9 | |  |  |
|  |  | B | 🡪 |  | | 10 | |  |  |
|  |  | C | 🡪 |  | | 6 | |  |  |
|  |  | D | 🡪 |  | | 4 | |  |  |
|  |  | E | 🡪 |  | | 8 | |  |  |
|  |  | F | 🡪 |  | | 5 | |  |  |
|  |  | G | 🡪 |  | | 7 | |  |  |
|  |  |  | 🡪 |  | |  | |  |  |
|  |  |  | 🡪 |  | |  | |  |  |
|  |  |  | 🡪 |  | |  | |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  | |  |  |
| 6 | What is your view of the way priorities of your organisation could be changing over the next 5 years? | | | | | | |  |  | |
|  | NO | | | | | | |  |  | |
|  |  | | | |  | |  |  |  | |
|  |  | | | |  | |  |  |  | |
| 7 | In your geographical area of operation do you work directly with, or specifically target any of the following? | | | | | | |  |  | |
|  | individual farmers | | | | | | | ⃝ | 1 | |
|  | community groups | | | | | | | ⃝ | 2 | |
|  | other organisations working in the locality | | | | | | | ⃝ | 3 | |
|  | local authorities | | | | | | | ⃝ | 4 | |
|  | women individually or in groups | | | | | | | ⃝ | 5 | |
|  | Other, specify vulnerable and disabled | | | | | | | ⃝ | 6 | |
|  |  | | | | | | |  |  | |
|  | Use the answer from this question to probe the answers you get in the next question | | | | | | |  |  | |
|  |  | | | |  | |  |  |  | |
| 8. | What activities are the main activities that **YOU** are implementing **NOW** in relation to the provision of information and services that help in decision making? | | | | | | | |  | |
|  |  | | | | | | |  |  | |
|  | Provision of technical advices | | | | | | |  |  | |
|  | Training on animal husbandry | | | | | | |  |  | |
|  | Use of opportunity and Obstacle Development Approach in all development initiatives | | | | | | |  |  | |
|  | Facilitates in procurement of improved breeds, especially chickens to vulnerable and disabled | | | | | | |  |  | |
|  | Make contracts with private sectors to provide services on Artificial Insemination and supply of livestock acarides | | | | | | |  |  | |
|  | Organize and formulate farmers groups | | | | | | |  |  | |
|  | Encourage farmers to raise improved pastures in their areas | | | | | | |  |  | |
|  |  | | | | | | |  |  | |

For each activity described above, use the Activity Information pages as a guide for the interview and to record the information provided by the respondent.

Information about service activities

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | Activity name | | |  |  |
|  | Provision of technical advises | | |  |  |
| 2 | What are you doing? | | |  |  |
|  | Training  Follow ups  Demonstration (on site) | | |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | Where is it happening (include area coverage, if possible identify it on a map of the area)? | | |  |  |
|  | In rural areas about 44 wards including the urban wards | | |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | Describe the way it is implemented (find out: who implements, mechanism for delivery, frequency, what capacity is built, what is the role of individuals/groups/community, etc.) | | |  |  |
|  | Extension officers but it starts from DALDO office down to the village. Improved breeds, cow shades, fodder species on the farms, formulated groups and individuals, improve their livelihoods | | |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 5 | Describe the target population and the population being reached (characteristics, size, etc.) | | | | | |  | |  |  |
|  | Farmers. About 62100 households each with the an average of 6 peoples | | | | | | |  | |  |
|  |  | |  | | |  | |  | |  |
| 6 | Are you targeting a particular group? | |  | | | Yes | | ⃝ | | 1 |
|  |  | |  | | | No | | ⃝ | | 2 |
|  | Describe the targeted group | |  | | |  | |  | |  |
| 7 | Are you targeting mainly | | men | | | young | | ⃝ | | 1 |
|  | Tick as many as relevant | |  | | | adults | | ⃝ | | 2 |
|  |  | |  | | | elderly | | ⃝ | | 3 |
|  |  | | women | | | young | | ⃝ | | 4 |
|  |  | |  | | | adults | | ⃝ | | 5 |
|  |  | |  | | | elderly | | ⃝ | | 6 |
| 8. | Are there any specific ethnicities, type of households (e.g. female headed) or specific socio-economic/vulnerable/ marginalized groups that you are currently targeting in your operations? (list them below) | | | | |  | |  | |  |
|  | Yes. | | | | |  | |  | |  |
|  | Vulnerable HIV/AIDS and disabled | | | | |  | |  | |  |
|  |  | | | | |  | |  | |  |
|  |  | | | | |  | |  | |  |
|  |  | | | | |  | |  | |  |
|  |  | |  | | |  | |  | |  |
| 9 | Are you working together with other organisations? | |  | | |  | |  | |  |
|  | If yes, list them | |  | | |  | |  | |  |
|  | Name | Contact person | | Type of organisation | Contact number | | |  | |  |
|  | NED | Rev. Shekifu | | 4 | +255 784 378323 | | |  | |  |
|  | Land O-Lakes | Mdoe Mbazi | | 2 | +255 784 473594 | | |  | |  |
|  | District council DALDO | Neeme Yusufu | | 3 | +255 715 357359 | | |  | |  |
|  | SARI | Dr L. Mugendi | | 3 | +255 659 389422 | | |  | |  |
|  | Farm Trade | Mselemu | | 5 | - | | |  | |  |
|  |  |  | |  |  | | |  | |  |
|  |  |  | |  |  | | |  | |  |
|  | Types: 1. Community based - 2. NGO - 3. Government - 4. International - 5. Other | | | | | | |  | |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  |
| 10 | How long have you been implementing this activity? | 30 years | | |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  |
| 11 | When will this activity finish? | continuous | | |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  |
| 12 | What is the source of funding for this activity? |  |  |  | |  |
|  | Local government  Donors | | | |  |  |
|  | Please specify government (national/ local), private (profit making), NGO local/ national/ international), community funded | | |  | |  |
|  |  | | |  | |  |
| 13 | If the activity is information based, try find out about the sources and process to get the information to the users. Here are some questions that may be useful to build the story:   * What is the source of information used? * How do you get it? * Do you process the information in any way for your target audience (e.g. reformatting, reframing, re-analysis)? * If yes, what do you do, how and why? * How do you pass it on to your target audience? * What products do you generate? * How do you communicate them? * What are the main challenges/difficulties you encounter? | | | |  |  |
|  | They have been trained, colleges, internet, literature, yes! To meet the current situation (technologies) leaflets, handout .c.t.c Kiswahili and Kisambaa also a common language when addressing issues to be more understood by the target group  Challenges   * Lack of funds * Need of on-job training * No facilities like computers * Lack of motivation   (use additional pages if needed. If so, please write the organisation, activity name and page number at the top). | | | |  |  |
|  |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | | |  |  |
| 14 | Are you aware of any other organisations working locally on this theme, but that you are currently not working with? (list) |  |  | |  |
|  | No! | | |  |  |

Perception

1. From your point of view, at your workplace, what is the relative importance in the portfolio of your organisation that is placed on climate or weather related activities:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **None** | **Low** | **Medium** | **High** | **Very high** |
| **Allocation of time** | ⃝ | ⃝ | ⃝ | ⃝ | ⃝ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Allocation of staff** | ⃝ | ⃝ | ⃝ | ⃝ | ⃝ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Allocation of budget** | ⃝ | ⃝ | ⃝ | ⃝ | ⃝ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Other, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** | ⃝ | ⃝ | ⃝ | ⃝ | ⃝ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 2. | From your point of view, what is driving the agenda for climate related services and information (tick as many as relevant) |  |  |
|  | funders | ⃝ | 1 |
|  | my organisation headquarters | ⃝ | 2 |
|  | my local office | ⃝ | 3 |
|  | community based organisations | ⃝ | 4 |
|  | farmers individually | ⃝ | 5 |
|  | other | ⃝ | 6 |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 3. | When did your organisation start implementing on the ground “climate change” related activities? |  |  |
|  | Long time a go 1981 |  |  |
|  | don’t know | ⃝ | 1 |
|  | not started yet | ⃝ | 2 |

4. Are there any gaps in the areas of climate related activity that you perceive in your organisation today?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | **Area** |
| **1** livestock not well addressed to cover all villages |  |
| **2 Agriculture need special attention now days due to climate change** |  |
| **3 Forest**  **e-nforcement of all by-laws regarding environmental conservation** |  |
| **4** |  |
| **5** |  |
| **6** |  |

5. What is your organisation doing well, or is innovative in areas of climate related activities today – where can others learn from you?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | **Area** |
| **1 existing livestock groups practicing zero grazing** |  |
| **2 quality of fodder planted/established on physical structures** |  |
| **3 Bull centres, improved cow shades** |  |
| **4** |  |
| **5** |  |
| **6** |  |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 6. | If you were the person making decisions on the agenda for next year, which climate related activity do you think would have potential here that is not yet included in your work? |  |  |
|  | Improvement of artificial insemination and scaled up. Processing of livestock products |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 7. | Do you have any comments or additional ideas you would like me to record? |  |  |
|  | Feed back of this questionnaire  CCAFS should collaborate with livestock people  Training courses on climate change and weather forecast |  |  |